

Zdravotná a sociálna problematika všeobecnej praxe -

komunitný a sociálny rozmer primárnej starostlivosti



Peter Lipták 2013

všeobecný/ praktický/ obvodný lekár

Potrebné prvky a prekážky v zdravotnom systéme:

Pacient

Lekár

Liek

Sestra

Lôžko

ZP

MZ

Politici...

Pisa syndrom

zdravotná starostlivosť

+

sociálna starostlivosť

na Slovensku



t'ěžký pacient...

- **Pleurothotonus**
- **Abnormally posturing**
- **Flexion of the body and head to one side**
- **Slight axial rotation of the trunk**
- **Cause: long-term use of neuroleptic medication**
- **Recent report: cholinesterase inhibitors**

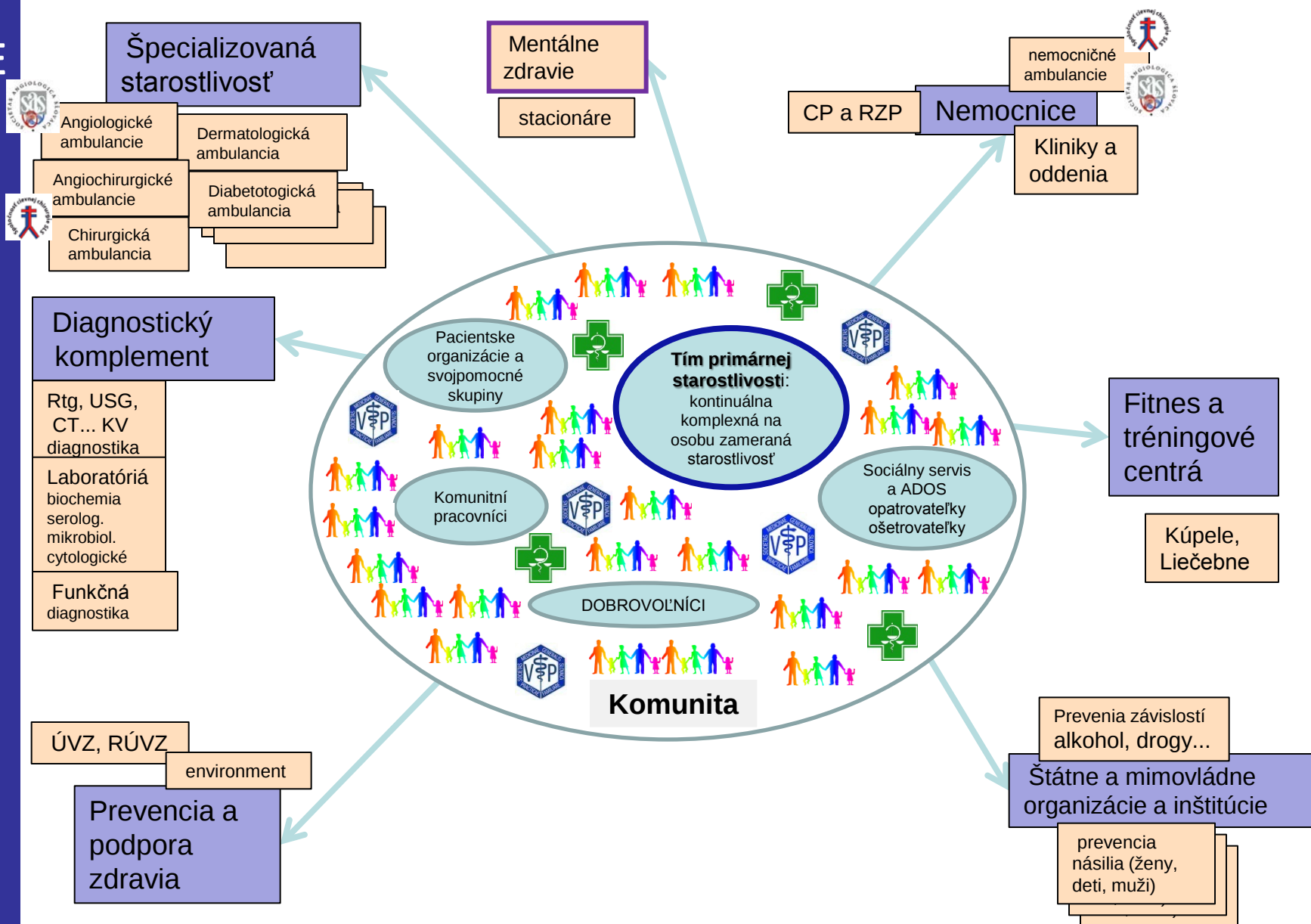
Source: The Lancet, 2000; 355:2222



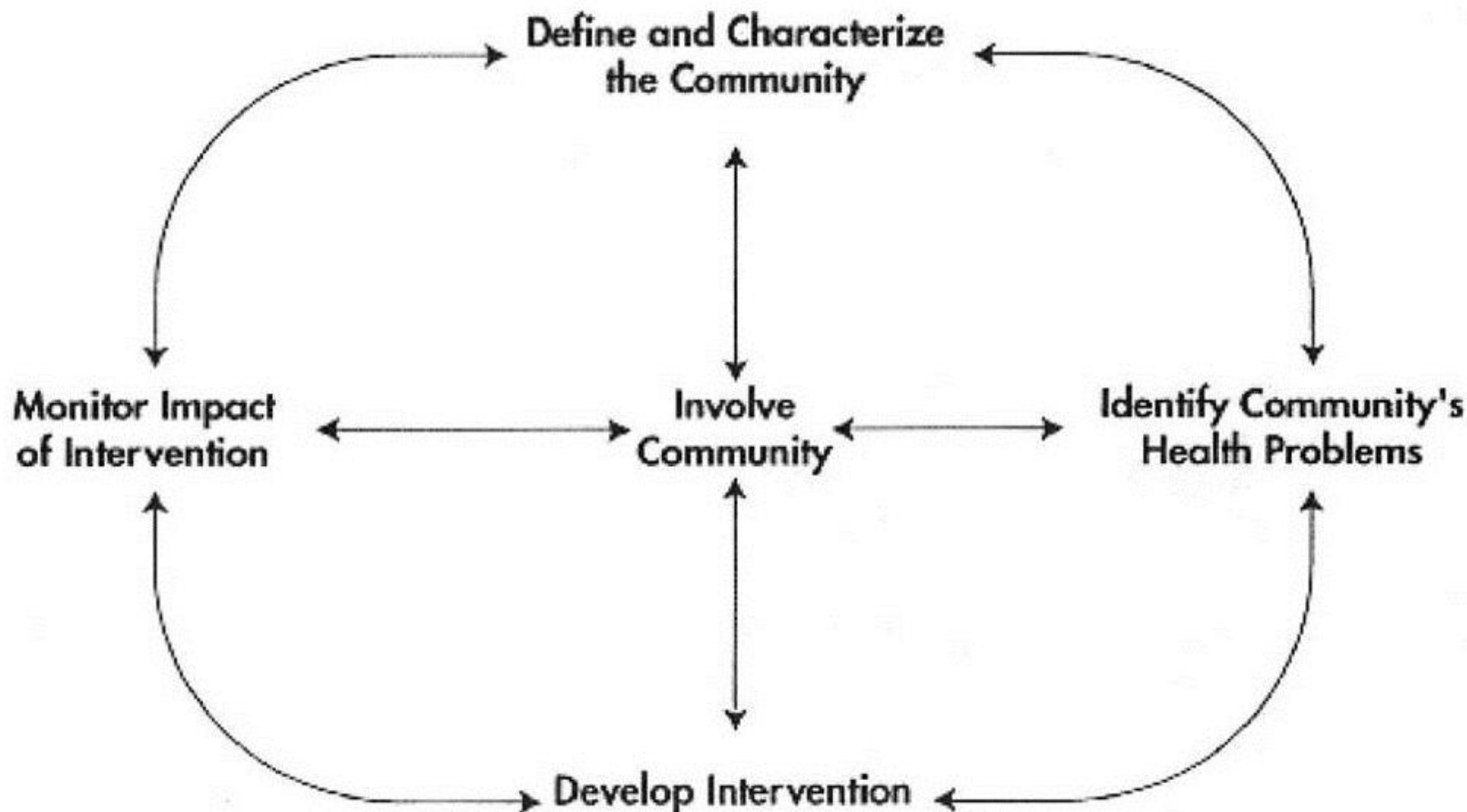
A patient with Pisa syndrome

KOMUNITY

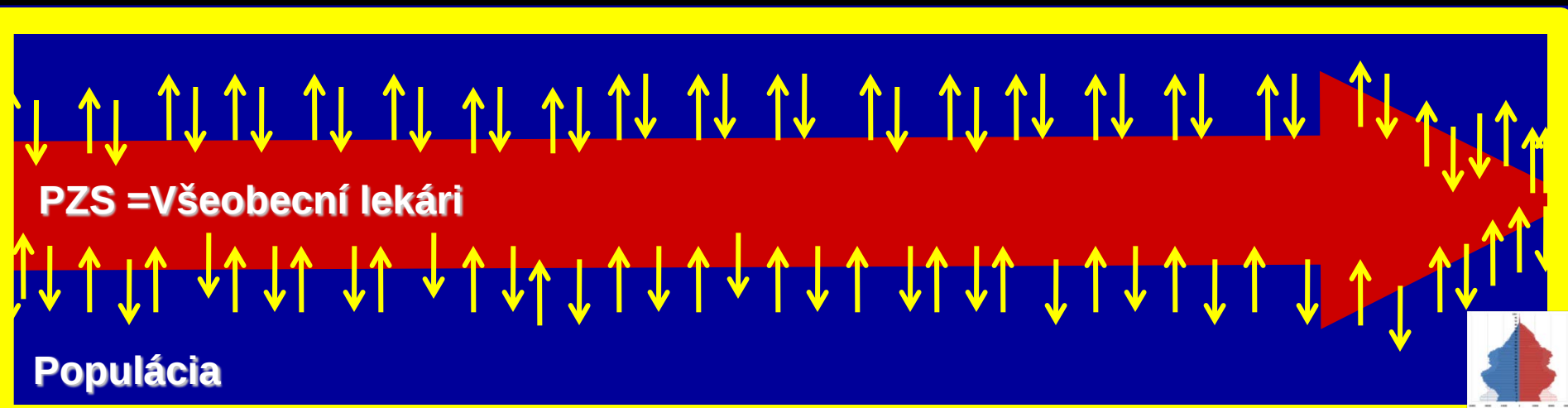
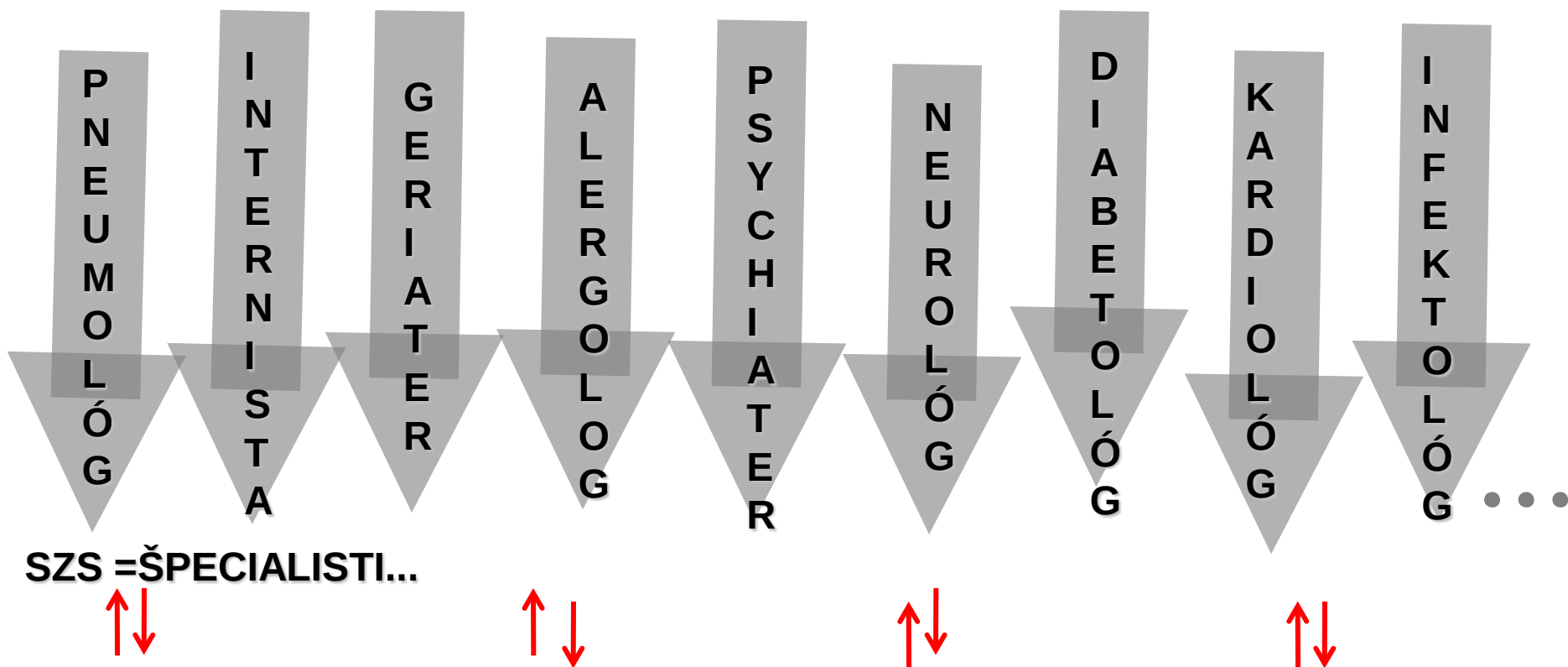
KOMUNITA



Poskytovanie PZS v komunite

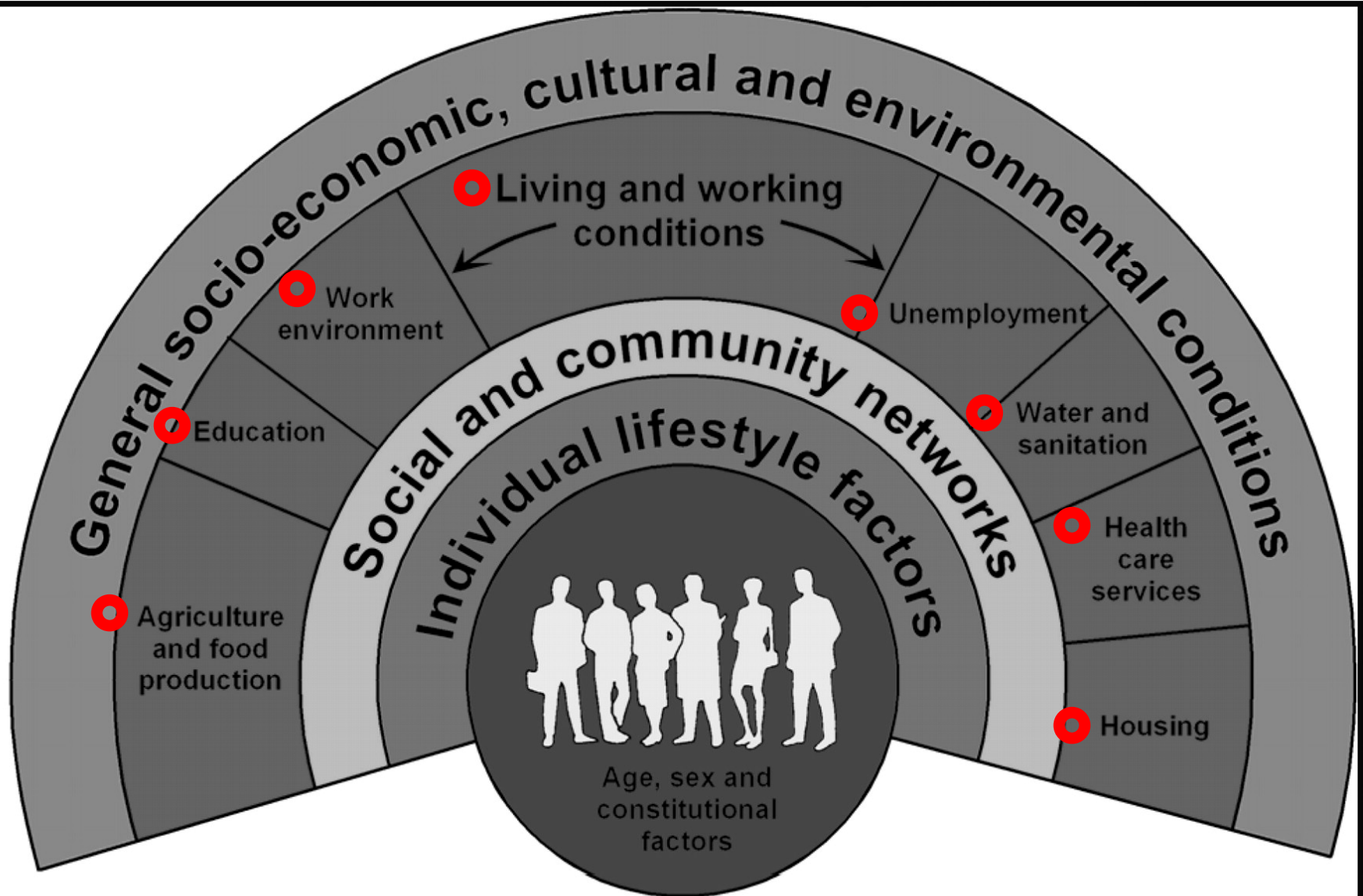


INTEGROVANÝ ZDRAVOTNÝ SYSTÉM



SOCIÁLNE DETERMINANTY

Sociálne determinanty zdravia



Source: Dahlgren and Whitehead, 1991

POTRAVINY



1. Hippokrates

**"Človek sa rodí zdravý
a všetky ochorenia do
neho vstupujú jedlom"**

Akútni ambulantní pacienti



2. Priemysel

**"Korene ochorení sú v
produktoch a marketingových
praktikách priemyslu.
Tabakového a potravinárskeho
v nápojoch a alkohole...,"**

M.Chan, Wonca Praha 2013

Akútni ambulantní pacienti



BÝVANIE

mladí ľudia,
bezdomovci,
dôchodcovia,
DD...

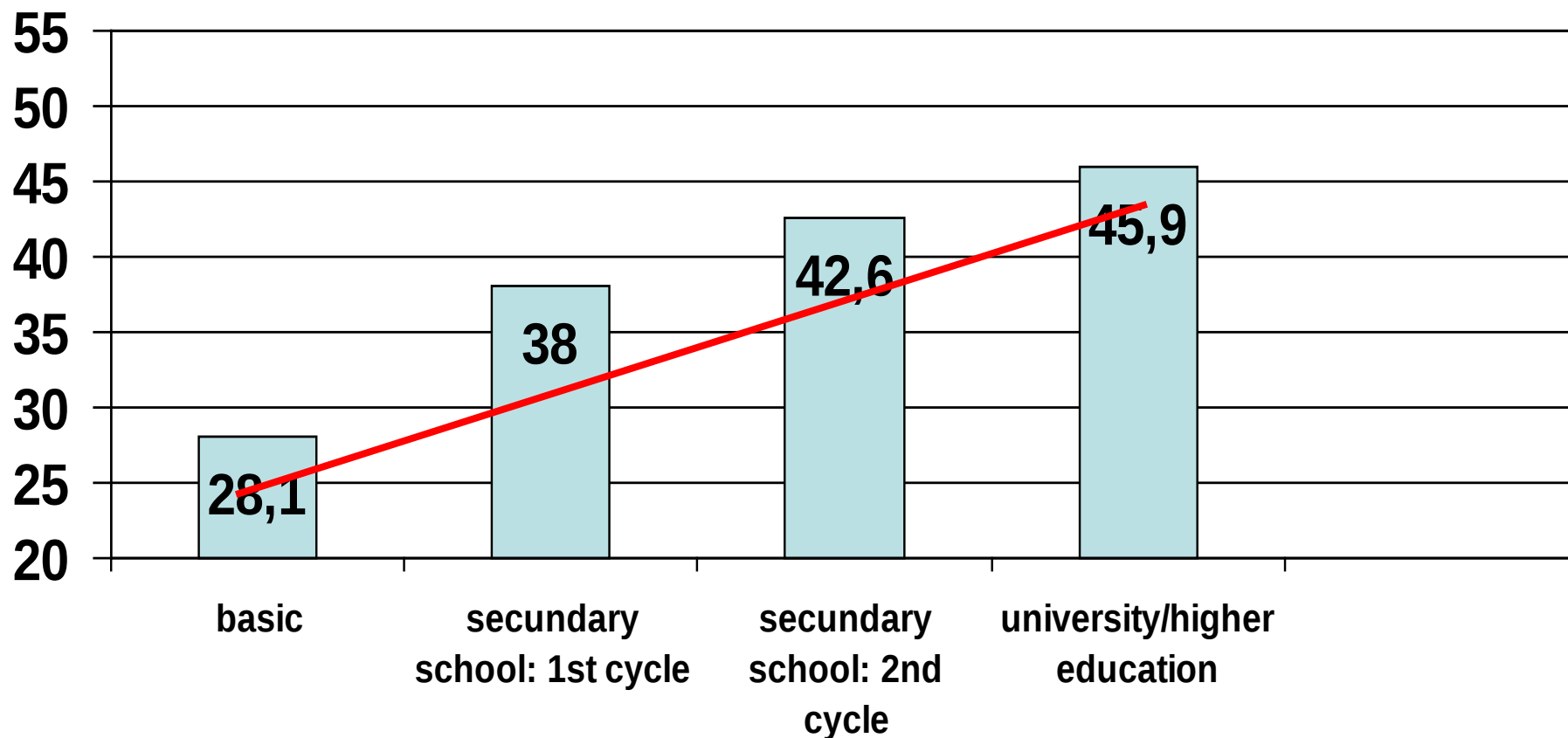


VZDELANIE

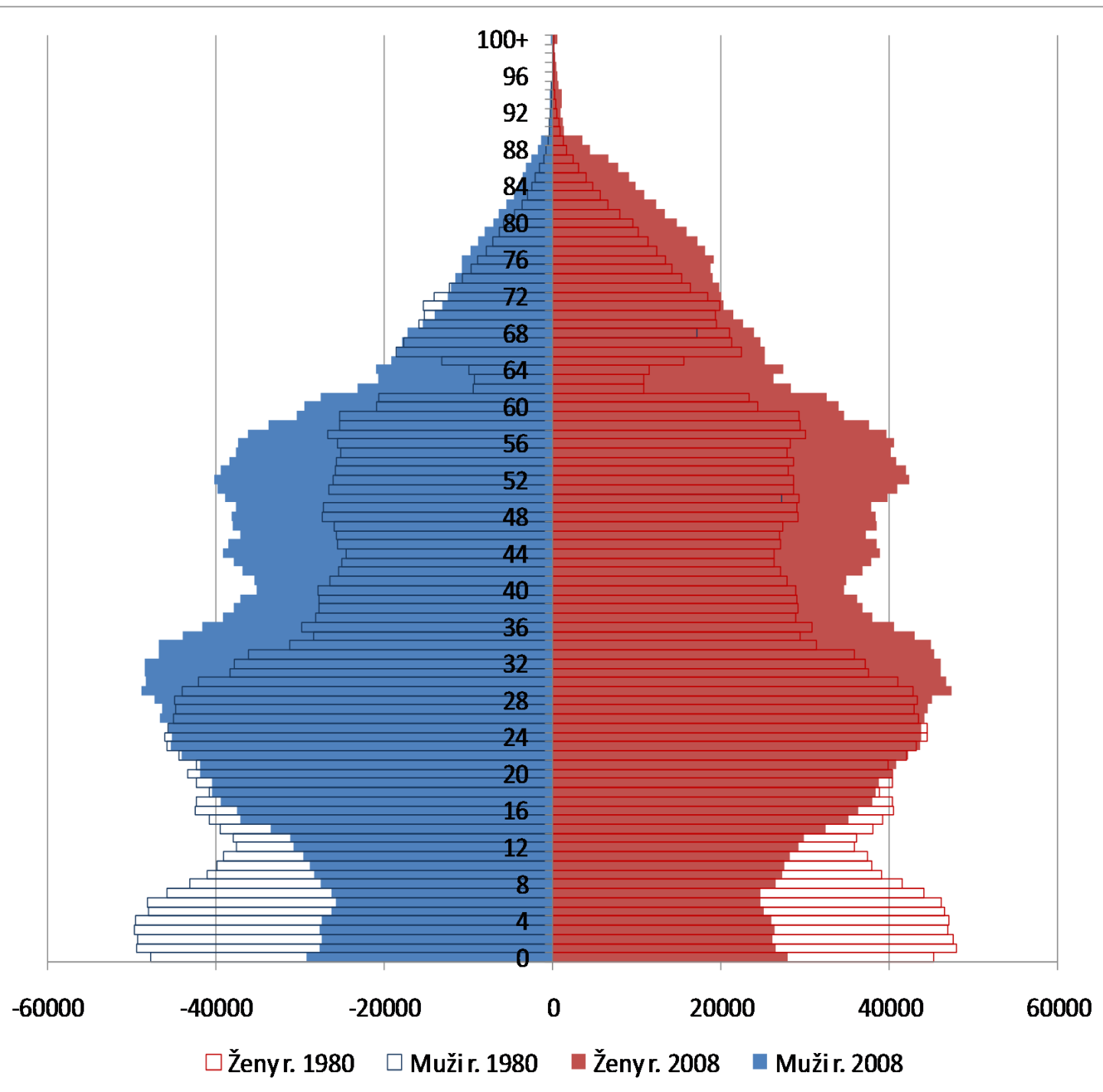
Vzdelanie a dĺžka života v Belgicku

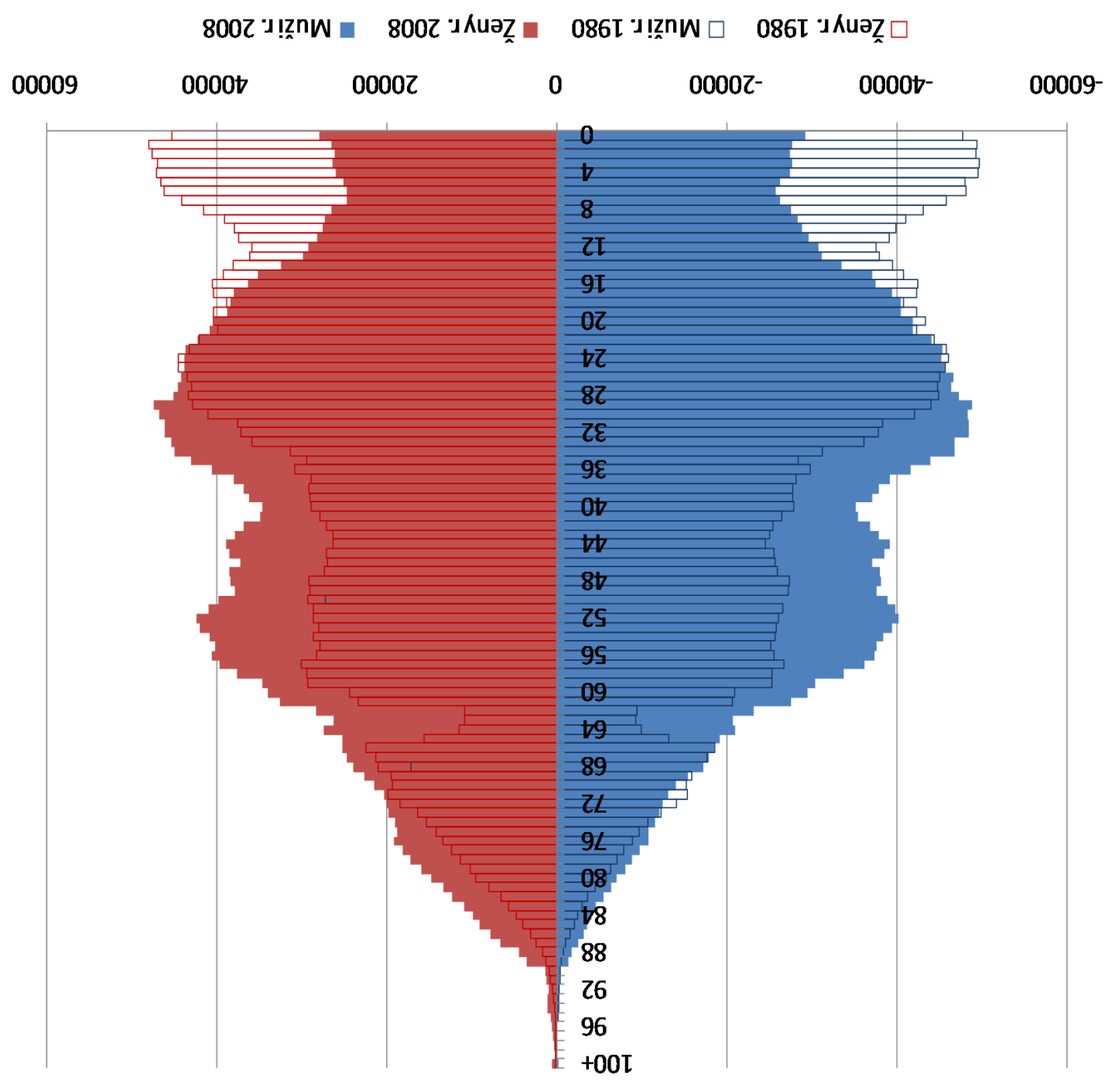
Socio-economic inequalities in health

Healthy life expectancy in Belgium, 25 years, men



(Bossuyt, et al. Public Health 2004)



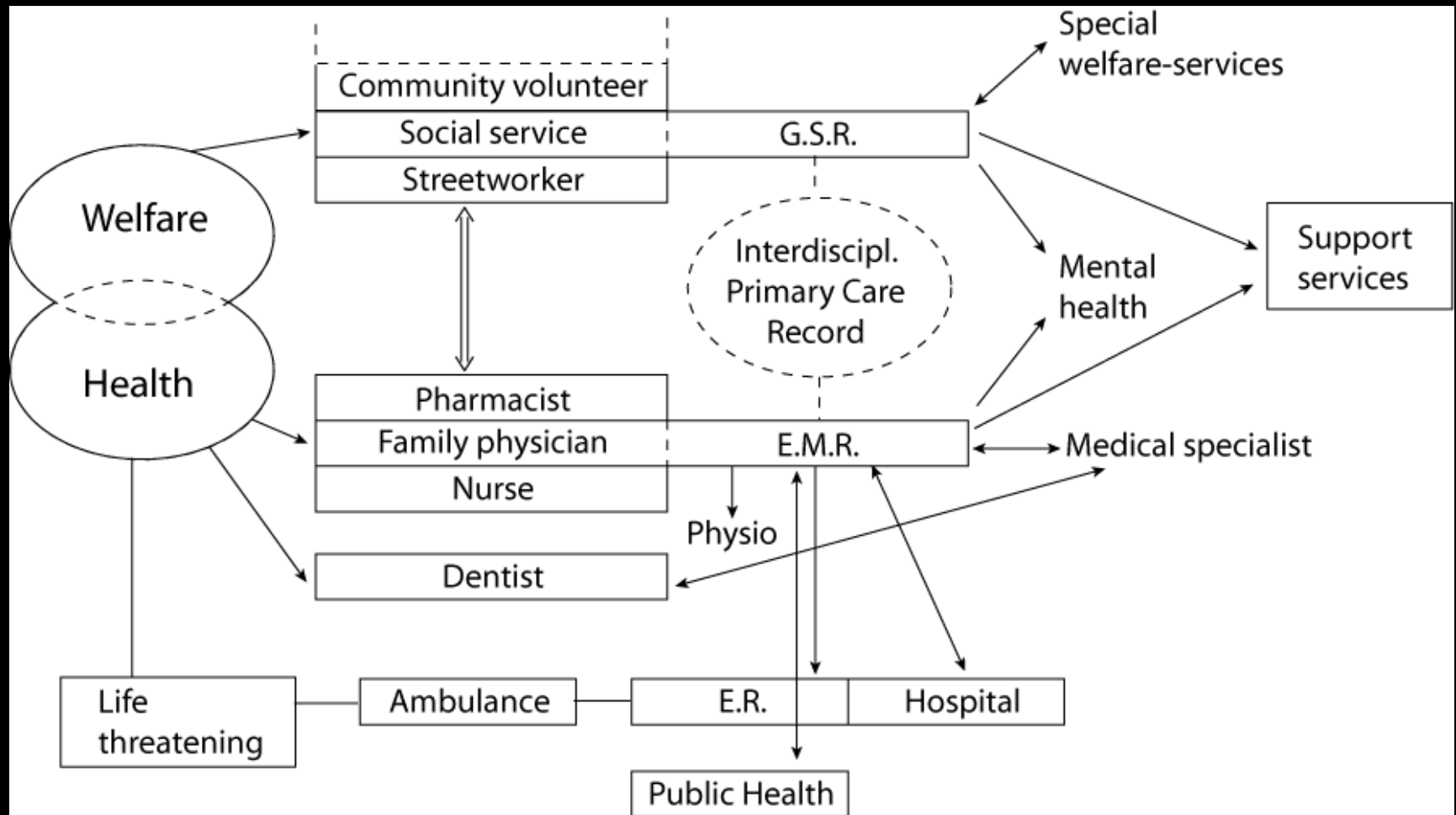


Sieť VL na Slovensku – Verejné zdravotníctvo??

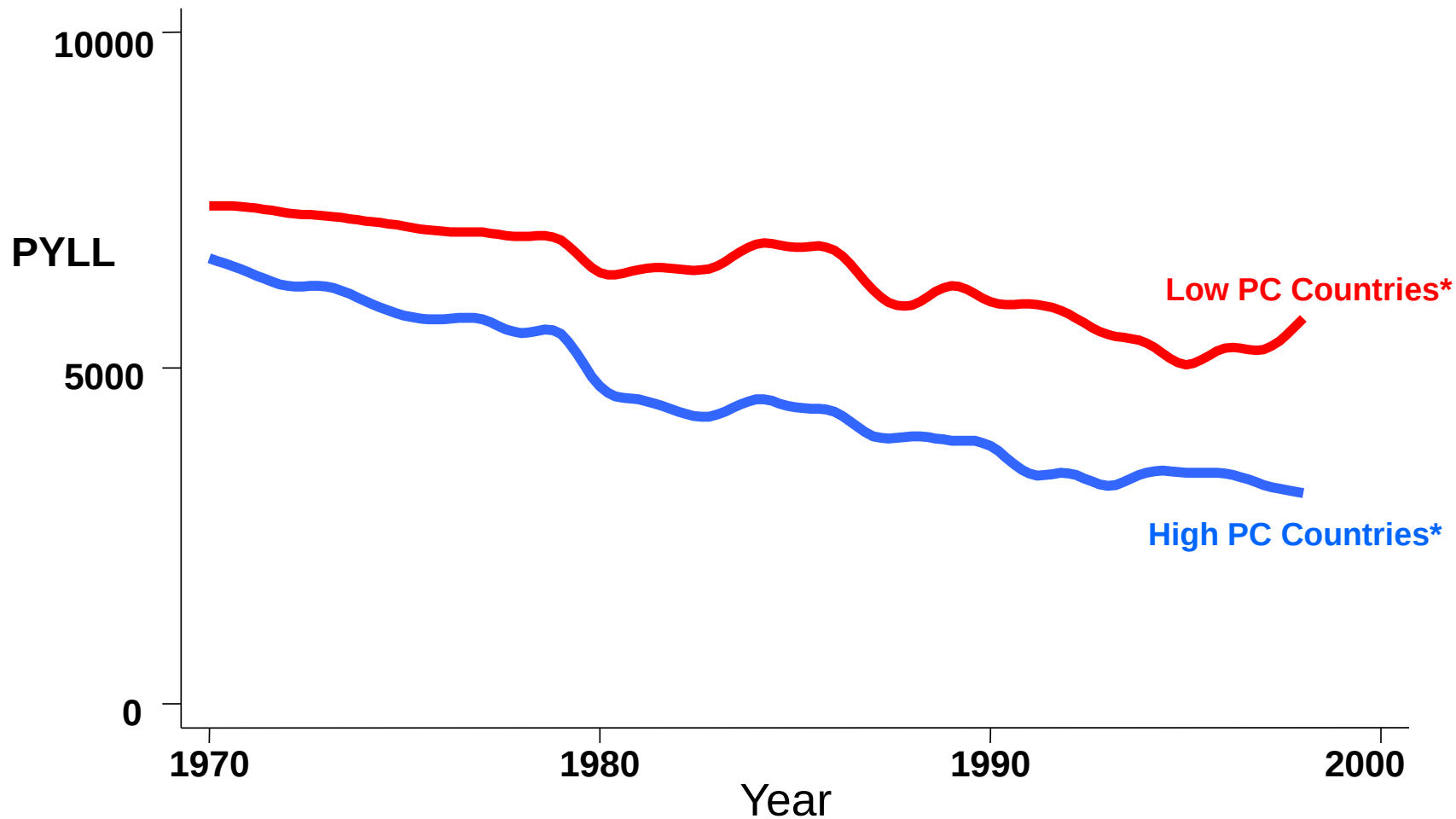


Integrácia

Integrácia sociálnej starostlivosti a zdravia



Vplyv rozvoja PZS na predčasnú mortalitu v 18 krajinách OECD



*Predicted PYLL –Potential Years of Life Lost (both genders) estimated by fixed effects, using pooled cross-sectional time series design. Analysis controlled for GDP, percent elderly, doctors/capita, average income (ppp), alcohol and tobacco use. $R^2(\text{within})=0.77$.

Source: Macinko et al, Health Serv Res 2003; 38:831-65.

Starfield 09/04
IC 2953



**príčina
dezintegrácie**

Francesco Grigolli 2012 (MMF¹)

Martin Filko 2012 (IFP MF SR²)

**efektivita
slovenského
zdravotníctva
36%**

Včera (2004)

$$\underline{100 = 60}$$

Dnes (2013)

$$\underline{100 = 36} \downarrow$$

Včera (2004)

100 = 60 (40!)

Dnes (2013)

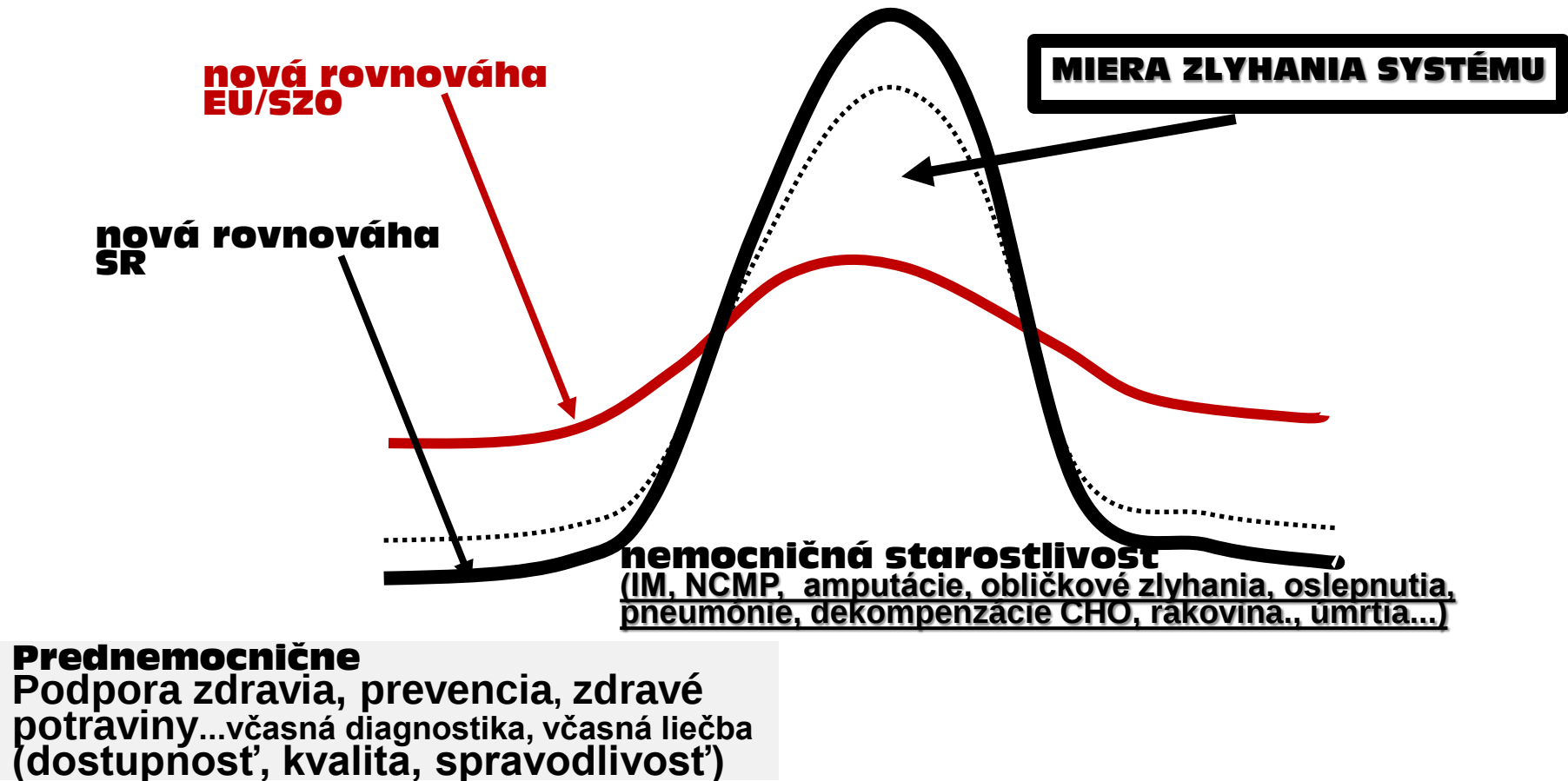
100 = 36 (64!)

cesta

integrácie

MODERNÝ trend EÚ/SZO - zmena modelu ZS

Motorom zmeny su potreby občanov

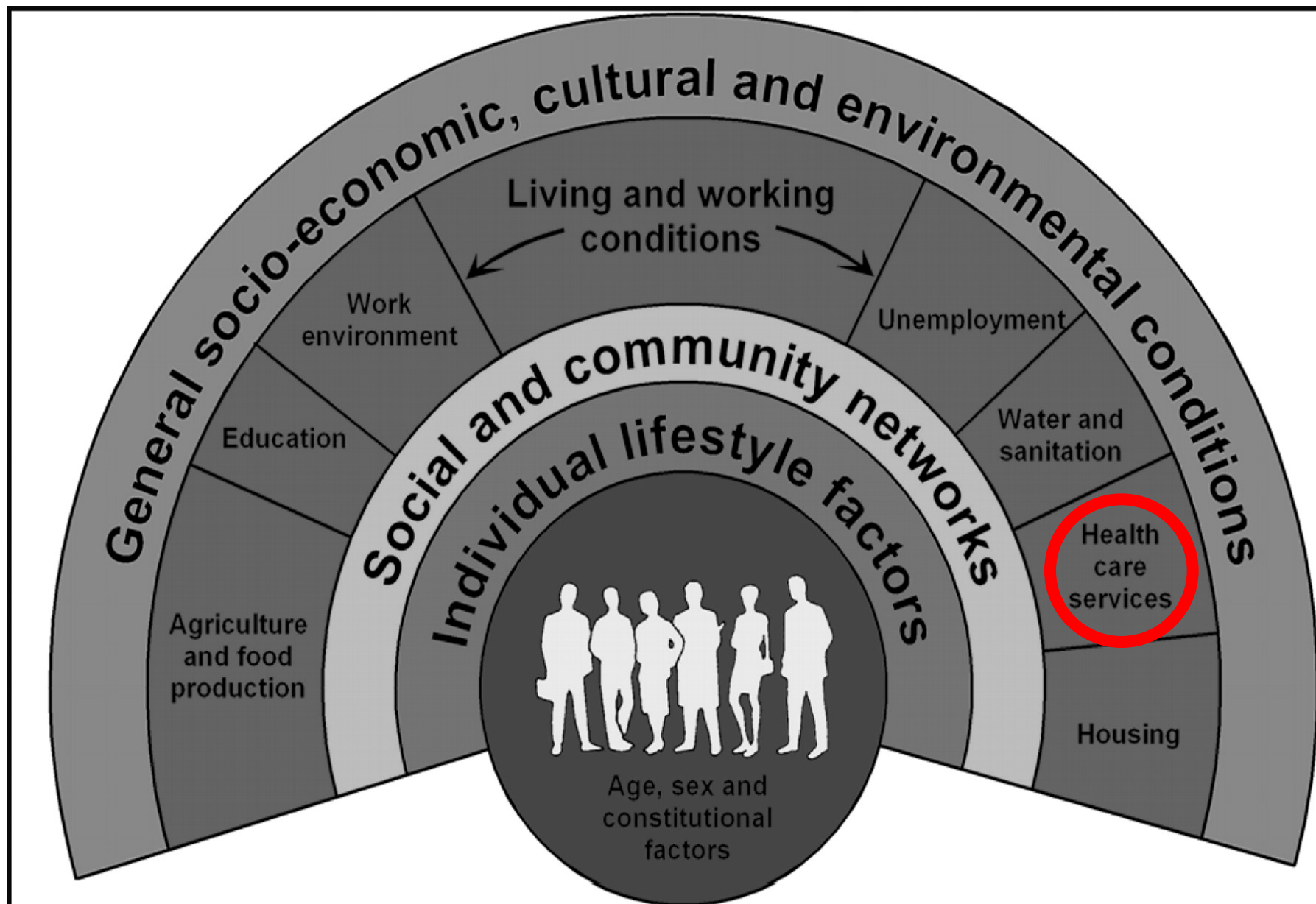


Compliance

VL v komunitě

VS špecialista

PZS determinant zdravia



Primárna zdravotná starostlivosť

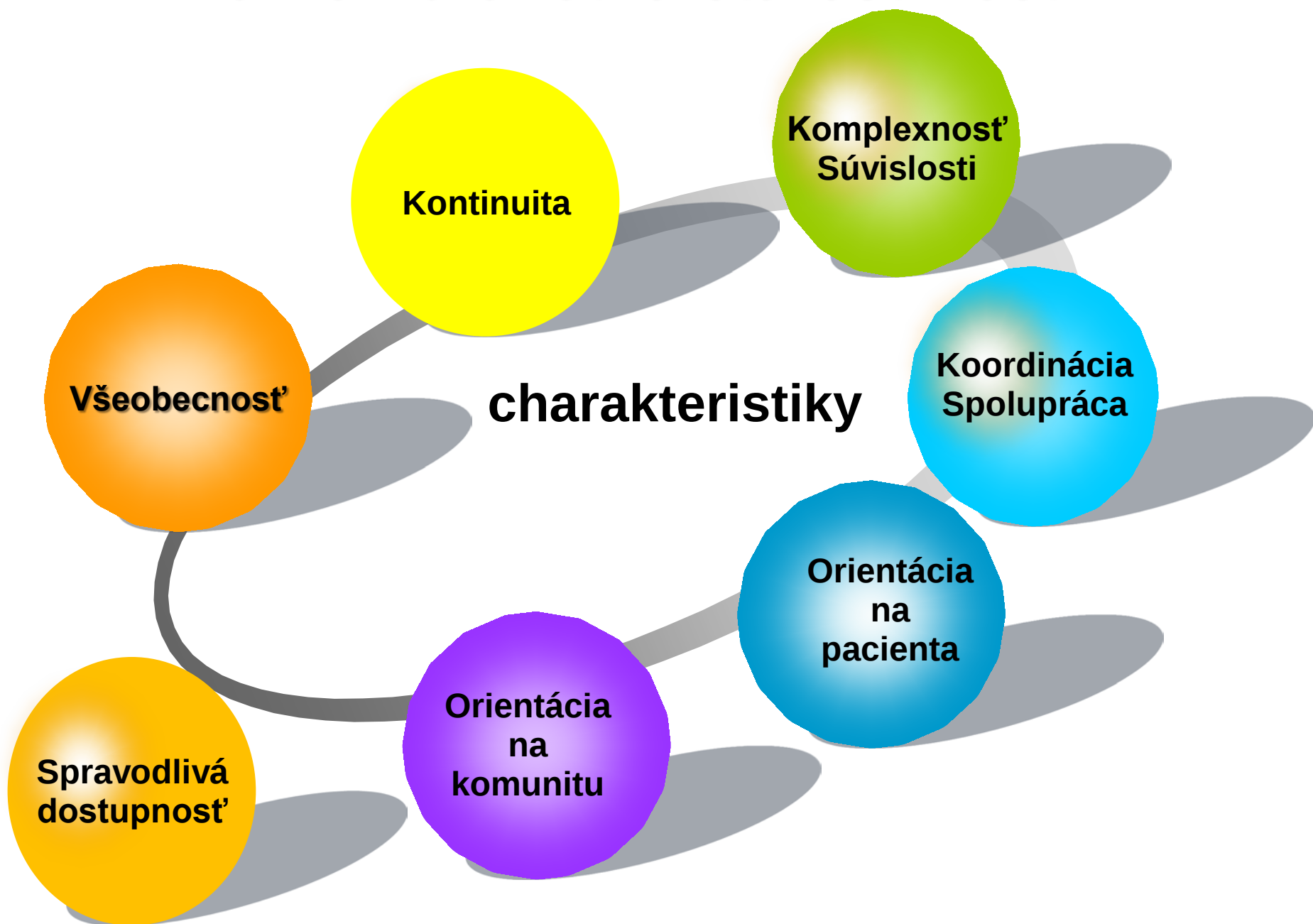


Figure 1.10 How health systems are diverted from PHC core values

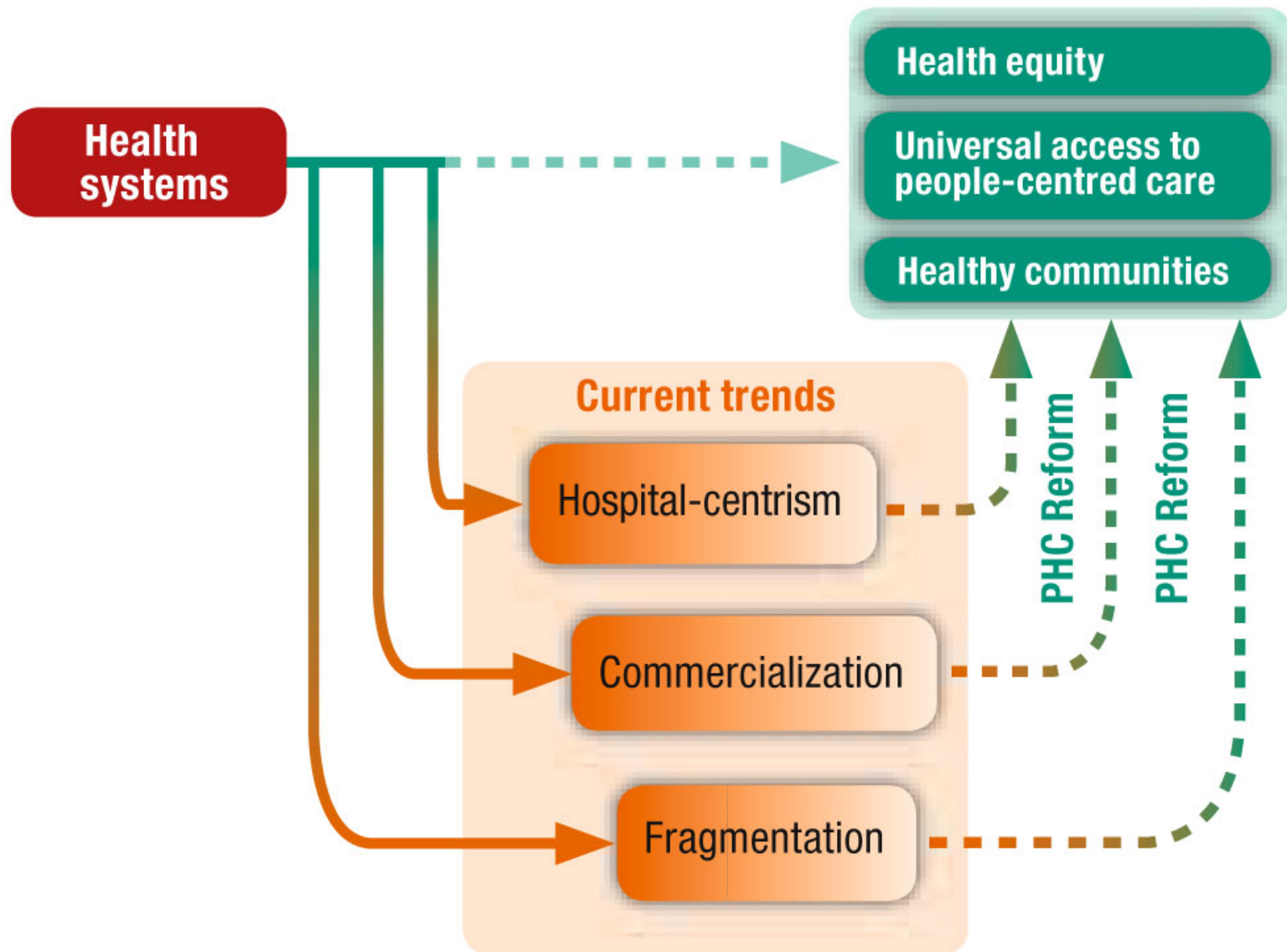


Figure 1 The PHC reforms necessary to refocus health systems towards health for all



The World Health Report 2008

Primary Health Care



Now More Than Ever



World Health
Organization